## YENISI - I: WINTER - 2016

## **Subject : Mathematical Foundations**

Day : Thursday
Date : 15/12/2016

S.D.E.

Time: 10.00 A.M. TO 1.00 P.M. Max Marks: 80 Total Pages: 2

## N.B.:

- 1) Attempt **ANY FIVE** questions from Section I and attempt **ANY TWO** questions from Section II.
- Answers to both the sections should be written in the **SAME** answer book.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks.

## SECTION - I

**Q.1** a) Show that  $(p \land q) \rightarrow (p \lor q)$  is a tautology. [05]

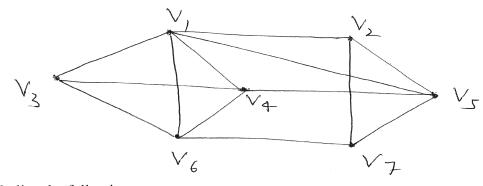
**b)** Prove that 
$$\sim (p \rightarrow q) \equiv p \land \sim q$$
. [05]

Q.2 a) Let A, B and C be sets. Show that  $(A \cup B) \subseteq (A \cup B \cup C)$ . [05]

**b)** Show that 
$$1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n-1)(2n+1)}{3}$$
. **[05]**

Q.3 a) If  $f: R \to R$ , defined by  $f(x) = x^2, \forall x \in R$  and  $g: R \to R$ , defined by  $g(x) = \sin x, \forall x \in R$  then find  $g \circ f$  and  $f \circ g$ . [05]

- **b)** Represent the following relations on {1, 2, 3} with a matrix. [05] {(1, 1) (1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 3)}.
- Q.4 Write Tree Traversal algorithm. [10]
- Q.5 Find  $\chi(G)$  for the graph as shown in figure using Welch-Powell algorithm. [10]



**Q.6** Symbolize the following:

[10]

- a) All birds can fly.
- **b)** All babies are innocent.
- c) There is an integer such that it is odd and prime.
- d) Not all birds can fly.

P.T.O.